INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.
Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4]

(a) In 1620 the Pilgrim Fathers left England to start a new life in .................................................

(b) In the 1840s half a million people arrived in Britain as a result of the potato famine in .................................................

(c) In 1945 under the Assisted Passage Migration Scheme migrants could go to Australia for a fare of only .................................................

(d) Since 1992 Britain has had to grant access to all citizens of the .................................................
QUESTION 2

This question is about the experiences of emigrants.

Look at Sources A, B and C which show different experiences of emigrants over time and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[Puritan settlers and Wampanoag Indians smoking a peace pipe in 1621]

Source B

[HELP WANTED
No Irish Need Apply

A job advertisement seen in many American cities in the late 19th century]
Source C

[A British cinema newsreel from the 1950s]

Use Sources A, B and C to identify one similarity and one difference in the experiences of emigrants over time.

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]
QUESTION 3

This question is about the experiences of immigrants.

Describe the main developments in race relations legislation in the 1960s and 1970s. [6]
QUESTION 4

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with changes in the patterns of migration.

Describe the problems faced by the first Welsh settlers in Patagonia. [6]
QUESTION 5

This question is about the reasons for immigration.

Explain why many Commonwealth immigrants came to Britain after the Second World War. [12]
QUESTION 6

This question is about the impact of emigration.

How significant was the influence of the Puritans on the establishment of the United States? [12]
QUESTION 7

This question is about the reasons for emigration.

Has escaping persecution been the main cause of emigration over time? [16]

In your answer you should:
• show how the desire to escape persecution has been a cause of emigration over three historical eras
• discuss the importance of other causes of emigration over three historical eras
• include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]