INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.

Question 7 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.

In addition, your answer to question 7 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.
**QUESTION 1**

Complete the sentences below with an accurate term. [4]

(a) In 1588 the English navy defeated the .................................................. .

(b) The New Model army was created by the Parliamentary side during the .................................................. .

(c) A new weapon which was first used in the First World War in the Battle of the Somme was the .................................................. .

(d) After the Second World War the period of tension between America and its allies and the USSR and its allies was known as the .................................................. .
QUESTION 2

This question is about changes in tactics and strategy.

Look at Sources A, B and C which show different battle tactics over time and answer the question which follows.

Source A

[The Battle of Edgehill 1642]

Source B

[British soldiers in the Napoleonic War]
Use Sources A, B and C to identify one similarity and one difference in changes in battle tactics over time.

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question.]
QUESTION 3

This question is about changes in technology.

Describe medieval siege technology. [6]
QUESTION 4

This question is about the study of an historic environment connected with the development of warfare.

Describe the key features of Harlech castle. [6]

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QUESTION 5
This question is about developments in naval warfare.

Explain why the Royal Navy was important in the defeat of Napoleon by 1815. [12]
QUESTION 6

This question is about the role of women in war.

How significant was the role of women on the Home Front during the First World War? [12]
QUESTION 7

This question is about training and recruitment.

To what extent have the methods of training and recruitment of troops changed over time? [16]

In your answer you should:
• show how the methods of training and recruitment of troops have changed over three historical eras
• discuss the variations in the extent of change over three historical eras
• include direct references to the history of Wales.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [4]