INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES
Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Do not use pencil or gel pen. Do not use correction fluid.
Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.
Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.
Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the additional page(s) at the back of this booklet, taking care to number the question(s) correctly.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES
The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question.
Question 5 will assess your ability to construct a balanced, reasoned and well-substantiated extended response.
In addition, your answer to question 5 will assess your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately and use a wide range of specialist language as appropriate.
Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is about life during the Depression.

Study the sources below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

There is an industrial depression unlike anything ever seen before in Jarrow. The shipyard and the steelworks have closed down. There used to be 8000 people, many of them skilled workers, employed in Jarrow, now only 100 men are employed on a temporary basis. We want more jobs for Jarrow.

[From a petition presented to the government by the Jarrow Crusaders]

Source B

[Unemployed workers on their march from Jarrow to London in 1936]
What can be learnt from Sources A and B about the Jarrow Crusade?

[4]
QUESTION 2

This question is about life during wartime.

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source C

The legend of British self-control and calm under fire is being destroyed. All reports from London agree that people are seized by fear. The 7 million Londoners run about the streets not knowing what to do and are victims of bombs and bursting shells.

[A report on a German radio station, broadcast in both Germany and Britain on the 18th September, 1940]

To what extent does this source accurately explain the effect of the Blitz on the people of Britain?

(In your answer you should refer to the strengths and limitations of the source and use your own knowledge and understanding of the historical context.)
QUESTION 3

This question is about the coming of war.

Why was the German invasion of Czechoslovakia in March 1939 significant to Britain? [12]
QUESTION 4

This question is about keeping up morale.

Explain the connections between any THREE of the following: [12]

- Propaganda posters
- Winston Churchill
- Radio and cinema
- The Dig For Victory campaign

Your three choices:

- ................................................................................................................................................................
- ................................................................................................................................................................
- ...............................................................................................................................................................
QUESTION 5

This question is about life after war.

Read the interpretation below and then answer the question which follows.

By the end of World War II, the British public were crying out for change. Labour would lead that change. Our manifesto ‘Let us Face the Future’ laid out a bold vision, pledging to destroy the ‘five evil giants’ such as want, disease and unemployment. It was a message which captured the imagination of the country and took Clement Attlee into Number 10.

[An extract from an article on the 1945 General Election published on the Labour Party’s official website in 2015]

How far do you agree with this interpretation of the reasons why the Labour Party won the General Election in 1945? [16]

[In your answer you should refer to how and why interpretations of this issue differ. Use your own knowledge and understanding of the wider historical debate over this issue to reach a well-supported judgement.]

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar and specialist language are allocated to this question. [3]