GCSE

4282/02

HISTORY

UNIT 2: THEMATIC STUDY

Developments in sport, leisure and tourism in Wales and England, c. 1900 to the present day

WEDNESDAY, 14 JUNE 2017 – AFTERNOON

1 hour 15 minutes

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<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Maximum Mark</th>
<th>Mark Awarded</th>
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<td>Total</td>
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces at the top of this page.

Answer ALL the questions on the examination paper.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. If you run out of space, use the continuation page at the back of the booklet, and if this is not sufficient use a pink 4-page continuation booklet. Write your name on the front of the continuation booklet and indicate clearly the number(s) of the questions you answer. Put the continuation booklet inside this booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers that involve extended writing. These are question 1(c) and question 3(b).

In addition, your ability to spell, punctuate and use grammar accurately will be assessed in your answer to question 3(b).
Answer all questions.

QUESTION 1

This question is focused on the growth and development of sport in Wales and England since 1900. [17]

Study the source below and then answer the question which follows.

Source A

[Liverpool FC player David Johnson, 1978]

(a) Use Source A and your own knowledge to describe sponsorship in sport in the late twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. [3]
(b) Explain why opportunities for participation in sport and recreation improved in the late twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. [6]
Study these two sources which refer to professional sports people in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries and answer the question which follows.

**Source B**

The professional footballer goes without lunch, uses a public service bus to get to the game, and has to buy a cheap pie on the way home for his tea. The rest of the week he works down a mine or in a factory, because his wages for playing football are so small. He plays because he loves the game, but he loses out by playing.

[R.W. Harrison, captain of Cockfield Football Club, writing in the Northern Echo, 1921. He was a working-class professional footballer]

**Source C**

Today’s current crop of millionaire professionals are overpaid, selfish, and a pretty heartless bunch. They do nothing with their time off other than playing PlayStation. They only care about winning, or their next tattoo.

[Cameron Treloar, a sports journalist, writing on a sports website, 2013]

(c) Why do Sources B and C have different views about professional sports people in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries?

*In your answer you should refer to the content and authorship of the sources.*
QUESTION 2

This question is focused on the changing nature of popular entertainment in Wales and England since 1900. [18]

(a) Describe the social activities provided by churches and chapels in the early twentieth century. [4]
(b) Explain the popularity of silent cinema in the early twentieth century. [6]
(c) Why have changes in television viewing been important in the development of popular entertainment since 1980?
This question is focused on changes in holiday patterns in Wales and England since 1900. [16+3]

(a) Outline briefly developments in holiday patterns in the 1920s and 1930s. [4]
(b) Has the impact of the motor car been the most important reason for changes in holiday patterns from 1900 to the present day?

In your answer you should discuss the development of the motor car and other reasons for changes in holiday patterns from 1900 to the present day.

Marks for spelling, punctuation and the accurate use of grammar are allocated to this question.
For continuation only.

If you use this space, indicate clearly which question(s) you are continuing to answer.